

Industrial Scale Production of Celestial Body Simulants, Phase II

Completed Technology Project (2011 - 2013)

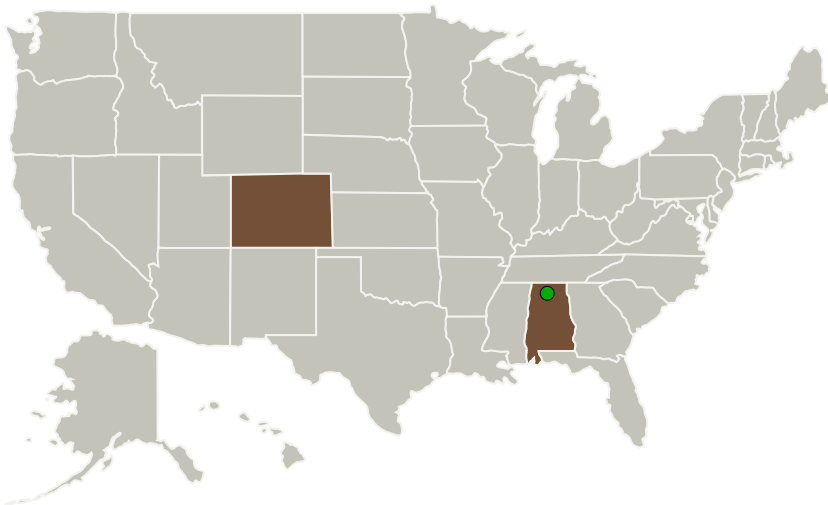


Project Introduction

The technical objectives of this program are to develop a cost-effective process to deliver Celestial body simulants for the foreseeable future. Specifically, the technical objectives of this project are:

- Deliver 3 metric tons of a lunar Mare simulant. A portion of the simulant will be bulk, excavation-grade that is compatible to the now depleted JSC-1a. Another portion of the simulant will be a technical grade simulant that has the proper amounts of glass and agglutinates included. Finally, a titanium-rich Mare will be produced. The correct concentrations of titanium are critical for mechanical and chemical process development and testing.
- After the 3 metric tons of Mare simulant; be able to produce bulk simulant at \$10,000 per ton. This will be 30% better than the NASA cost target specified in the original solicitation.
- ZAP will deliver 1 metric ton of research grade Highlands type lunar simulant.
- ZAP will deliver a documented process for producing low-cost, bulk mare simulants. After phase 2 project, estimated cost is: \$5,000 per ton.
- ZAP will test and demonstrate the applicability of the manufacturing process to produce other Celestial body materials. Examples include: Asteroid, Mars, probe reference samples, and dark glass.

Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners



Industrial Scale Production of Celestial Body Simulants, Phase II

Table of Contents

Project Introduction	1
Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners	1
Project Transitions	2
Organizational Responsibility	2
Project Management	2
Technology Maturity (TRL)	2
Technology Areas	3
Target Destinations	3

Industrial Scale Production of Celestial Body Simulants, Phase II



Completed Technology Project (2011 - 2013)

Organizations Performing Work	Role	Type	Location
Zybek Advanced Products, Inc.	Lead Organization	Industry	Boulder, Colorado
● Marshall Space Flight Center(MSFC)	Supporting Organization	NASA Center	Huntsville, Alabama

Primary U.S. Work Locations	
Alabama	Colorado

Project Transitions

▶ **June 2011:** Project Start

✓ **May 2013:** Closed out

Closeout Documentation:

- Final Summary Chart(<https://techport.nasa.gov/file/139111>)

Organizational Responsibility

Responsible Mission Directorate:

Space Technology Mission Directorate (STMD)

Lead Organization:

Zybek Advanced Products, Inc.

Responsible Program:

Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

Project Management

Program Director:

Jason L Kessler

Program Manager:

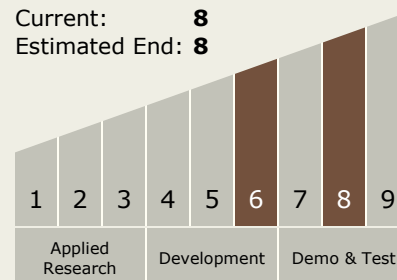
Carlos Torrez

Principal Investigator:

Michael Weinstein

Technology Maturity (TRL)

Start: 6
Current: 8
Estimated End: 8



Industrial Scale Production of Celestial Body Simulants, Phase II

Completed Technology Project (2011 - 2013)



Technology Areas

Primary:

- TX07 Exploration Destination Systems
 - └ TX07.2 Mission Infrastructure, Sustainability, and Supportability
 - └ TX07.2.3 Surface Construction and Assembly

Target Destinations

The Sun, Earth, The Moon, Mars, Others Inside the Solar System, Outside the Solar System